

ENT

1. Ear (Otology/Neurotology)

- **Hearing Loss:**
 - Hearing aids fitting.
 - Cochlear implants for severe hearing loss.
- **Infections:**
 - Treatment of ear infections (otitis media/externa) with medications or minor surgical procedures (e.g., ear tube insertion).
- **Balance Disorders:**
 - Vestibular therapy for vertigo or Meniere's disease.
- **Tinnitus:**
 - Counseling, sound therapy, or medications.
- **Perforated Eardrum:**
 - Tympanoplasty (eardrum repair surgery).
- **Cholesteatoma:**
 - Surgical removal of abnormal skin growth in the middle ear.

2. Nose (Rhinology)

- **Nasal Obstruction:**
 - Septoplasty (correction of deviated nasal septum).
 - Turbinate reduction.
- **Sinusitis:**
 - Medical management (antibiotics, decongestants).
 - Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery (FESS) for chronic sinusitis.
- **Allergies:**
 - Allergy testing and immunotherapy.
 - Nasal sprays and antihistamines.
- **Nasal Polyps:**
 - Medical treatment or surgical removal.
- **Epistaxis (Nosebleeds):**
 - Cauterization or nasal packing to control bleeding.
- **Smell Disorders:**

- Diagnosis and management of anosmia (loss of smell).

3. Throat (Laryngology)

- **Tonsillitis and Adenoid Problems:**(Tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy (surgical removal).
- **Voice Disorders:**
 - Voice therapy or surgery for vocal cord nodules, polyps, or paralysis.
- **Swallowing Disorders:**
 - Diagnosis and therapy for dysphagia.
- **Throat Infections:**
 - Treatment of pharyngitis, laryngitis, or abscesses.
- **Sleep Apnea and Snoring:**
 - CPAP therapy, Uvulopalatopharyngoplasty (UPPP), or other surgical corrections.
- **Thyroid and Parathyroid Problems:**
 - Thyroidectomy or parathyroidectomy for nodules or dysfunction

4. Head and Neck Surgery

- **Tumors:**
 - Surgical removal of benign or malignant tumors in the head, neck, or throat.
- **Salivary Gland Disorders:**
 - Sialendoscopy or surgery for stones or tumors in salivary glands.
- **Lymph Node Enlargement:**
 - Biopsy or excision for diagnosis and treatment.
- **Facial Trauma:**
 - Repair of fractures and soft tissue injuries.

5. Pediatric ENT

- **Congenital Anomalies:**
 - Repair of cleft lip/palate or other abnormalities.
- **Recurrent Infections:**
 - Management of ear infections, strep throat, or sinusitis in children.
- **Airway Disorders:**
 - Diagnosis and treatment of conditions like laryngomalacia or tracheomalacia.